

CROESO | WELCOME

Seren a Sbarc yw arwyr y Siarter Iaith sy'n annog defnydd o'r Gymraeg ar yr iard, gartref ac yn y dosbarth. Yn y llyfryn hwn, byddan nhw'n dysgu geiriau ac ymadroddion defnyddiol i chi a fydd yn eich cefnogi chi a'ch plentyn yn yr ysgol gynradd.

Seren a Sbarc are the heroes of the Welsh Language Charter who encourage the use of Welsh in the playground, at home and the classroom. In this booklet, they will teach you useful words and phrases that will support you and your child in primary school.



Dysguir pethau sylfaenol
Learning the basics



Yr Wyddor I

The Alphabet

| | |
|----|----|
| a | m |
| b | n |
| c | o |
| ch | p |
| d | ph |
| dd | r |
| e | rh |
| f | s |
| ff | t |
| g | th |
| ng | u |
| h | w |
| i | y |
| j | |
| l | |
| ll | |



Here is a guide to the Welsh alphabet and how it is pronounced in English. It is best to ask a Welsh speaker to demonstrate these sounds or search the internet for examples to check that you are pronouncing them correctly.

- | | |
|-----------|---|
| a | short: "a" as in "ham", e.g., "mam" long: "a" as in "hard", e.g., "tad" |
| b | as in "boy", e.g., "bara" |
| c | as in "cat" (never the "s" sound as in "cent"), e.g., "cant" |
| ch | a non-English sound as in Scottish "ch" in "loch", e.g., "bach" |
| d | as in "dog", e.g., "dros" |
| dd | "th" (voiced) as in "the" (never the voiceless "th" sound as in "thin, e.g., "bedd" |
| e | short: "e" as in "then", e.g., "pen" long: similar to "e" in "then spoken in a southern drawl, e.g., "hen" |
| f | as in "of", e.g., "afal" |
| ff | as in "off", e.g., "ffŷl" |
| g | as in "god", e.g., "glan" |
| ng | as in "long", e.g., "ing" |
| h | as in "hat", e.g., "hen" |
| i | short: "i" as in "sit", e.g., "inc" long: "ee" as in "seen", e.g., "hir" |
| j | as in "jam", e.g., "jar" |
| l | as in "lamp", e.g., "lol" |
| ll | an aspirated 'l' which does not occur in English, sounded by placing the tongue so as to say 'l' and hissing out of one side of the mouth, e.g., "llan" |
| m | as in "man", e.g., "mab" |
| n | as in "name", e.g., "nos" |
| o | short: "o" as in "gone", e.g., "llon" long: as in "more", e.g., "to" |



| | |
|-----------|--|
| p | as in "pet", e.g., "pen" |
| ph | an aspirated 'p' occurring only as a mutated form, sounded as in "graph", e.g., "tri phen" |
| r | as in "rat", e.g., "caru" |
| rh | an aspirated 'r' which does not occur in English; the difference between 'rh' and 'r' is similar to that between 'wh' and 'w' in "when" and "went", e.g., "rhan" |
| s | as in "sit", e.g., "sant" |
| t | as in "top", e.g., "tan" |
| th | as in "thin", e.g., "cath" |
| u | short: as in "sit", e.g., "sut" long: as in "seen", e.g., "un" |
| w | as in "wind", e.g., "wedi" short: as in "look", e.g., "cwm" long: as in "fool", e.g., "mwg" |
| y | short: as in "sit", e.g., "cyn" (clear sound) short: as in "gun", e.g., "yn" (obscure sound) long: as in "seen", e.g., "dyn" (clear sound) |



Rhifau | Numbers

| | |
|----|---------------|
| 0 | sero |
| 1 | un |
| 2 | dau |
| 3 | tri |
| 4 | pedwar |
| 5 | pump |
| 6 | chwech |
| 7 | saith |
| 8 | wyth |
| 9 | naw |
| 10 | deg |
| 11 | un deg un |
| 12 | un deg dau |
| 13 | un deg tri |
| 14 | un deg pedwar |
| 15 | un deg pump |
| 16 | un deg chwech |
| 17 | un deg saith |
| 18 | un deg wyth |
| 19 | un deg naw |
| 20 | dau ddeg |



| Tens | Degau | Hundreds | Cannoedd | Thousands | Miloedd |
|------|------------|----------|-------------|-----------|------------|
| 10 | deg | 100 | cant | 1000 | mil |
| 20 | dau ddeg | 200 | dau gant | 2000 | dwy fil |
| 30 | tri deg | 300 | tri chant | 3000 | tair mil |
| 40 | pedwar deg | 400 | pedwar cant | 4000 | pedair mil |
| 50 | pum deg | 500 | pum cant | 5000 | pum mil |
| 60 | chwe deg | 600 | chwe chant | 6000 | chwe mil |
| 70 | saith deg | 700 | saith gant | 7000 | saith mil |
| 80 | wyth deg | 800 | wyth gant | 8000 | wyth mil |
| 90 | naw deg | 900 | naw cant | 9000 | naw mil |
| | | | | Million | miliwn |



Number rhif

+ adio
- tynnu

÷ rhannu
x lluosu

Lliwiau | Colours

Pa liw ydy hwn?

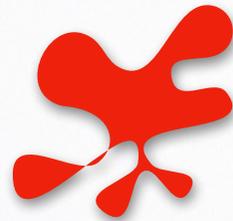
What colour is this?



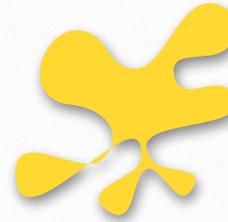
aur gold

arian silver

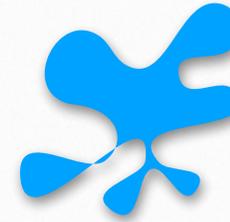
amrywliw multicoloured



coch
red



melyn
yellow



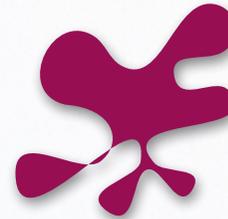
glas
blue



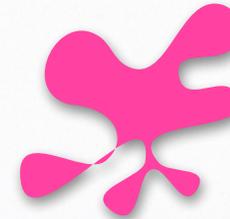
gwyrdd
green



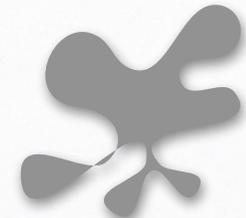
oren
orange



porffor
purple



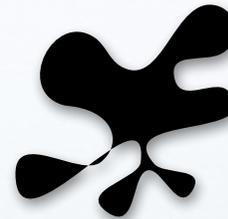
pinc
pink



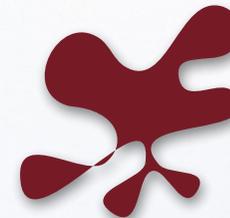
llwyd
grey



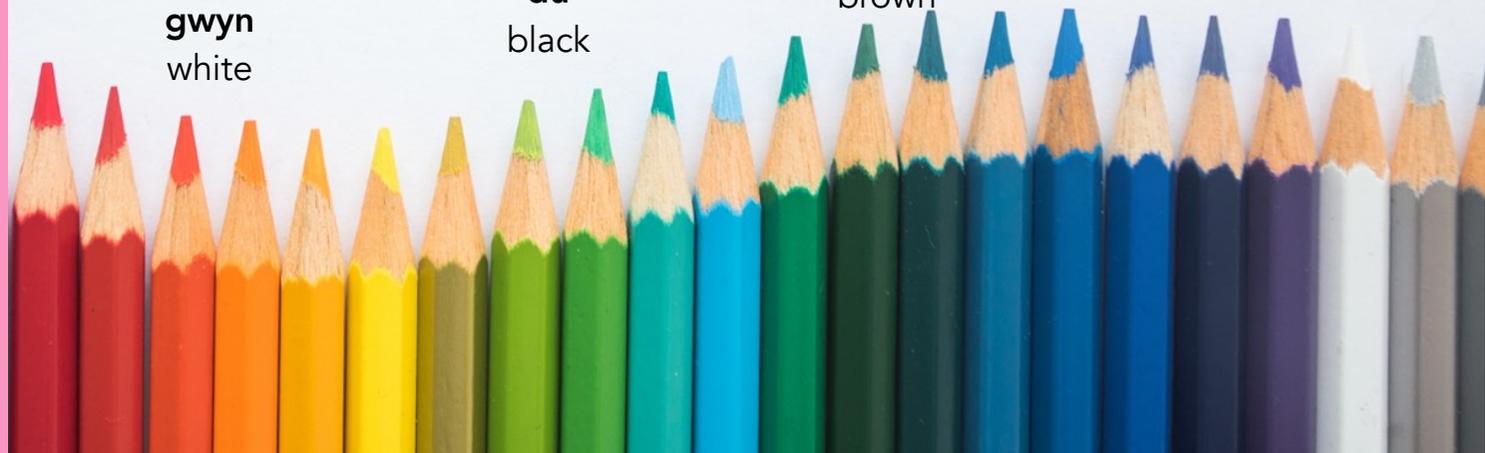
gwyn
white



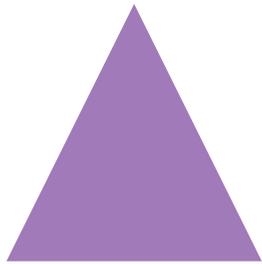
du
black



brown
brown



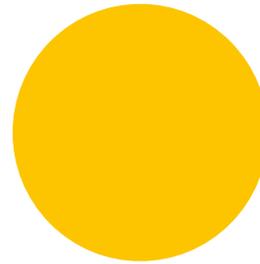
Siapiau | Shapes



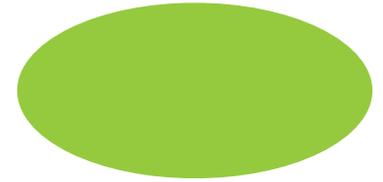
triangl
triangle



sgwâr
square



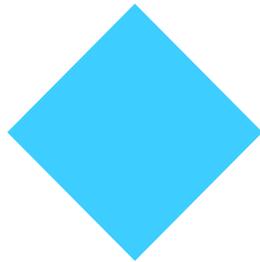
cylch
circle



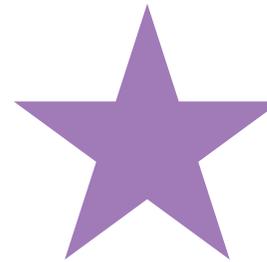
hirgrwn
oval



petryal
rectangle



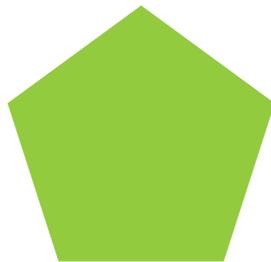
diemwnt
diamond



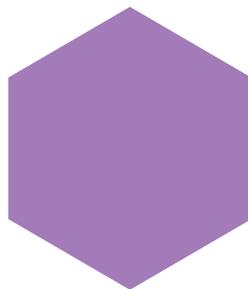
seren
star



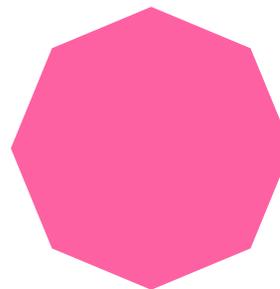
calon
heart



pentagon
pentagon



hecsagon
hexagon



octagon
octagon



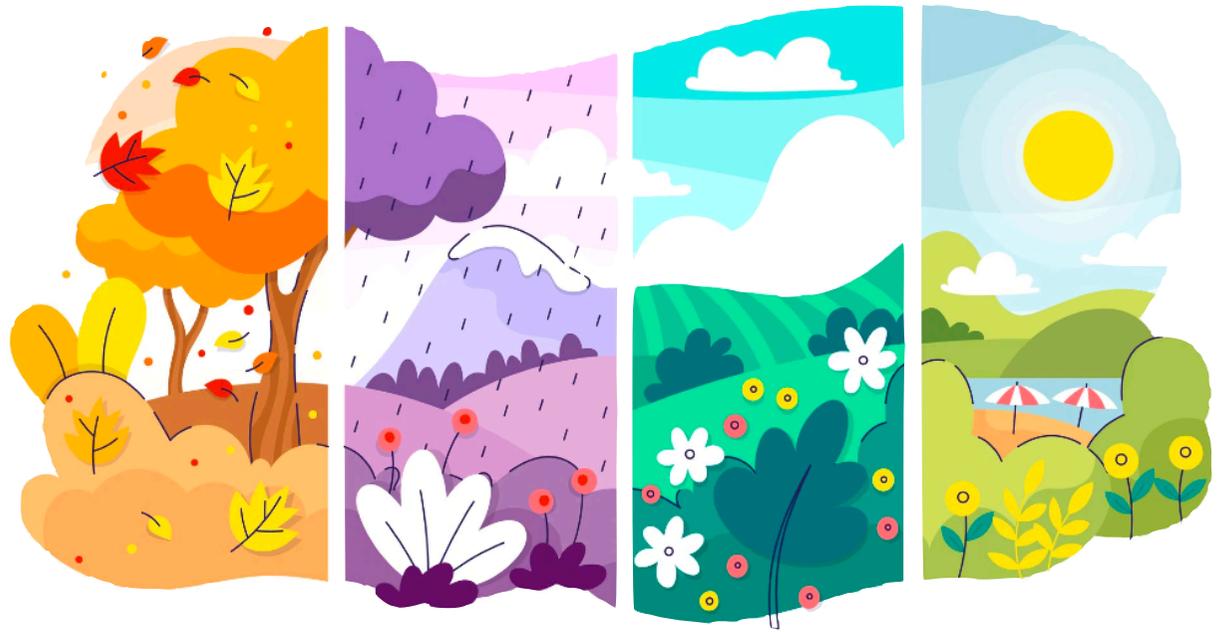
Misoedd y flwyddyn | Months of the year

| | |
|------------|-----------|
| Ionawr | January |
| Chwefror | February |
| Mawrth | March |
| Ebrill | April |
| Mai | May |
| Mehefin | June |
| Gorffennaf | July |
| Awst | August |
| Medi | September |
| Hydref | October |
| Tachwedd | November |
| Rhagfyr | December |

Dyddiau'r wythnos | Days of the week

| | |
|--------------|-----------|
| Dydd Llun | Monday |
| Dydd Mawrth | Tuesday |
| Dydd Mercher | Wednesday |
| Dydd Iau | Thursday |
| Dydd Gwener | Friday |
| Dydd Sadwrn | Saturday |
| Dydd Sul | Sunday |

Tymhorau | Seasons



Hydref
Autumn

Gaeaf
Winter

Gwanwyn
Spring

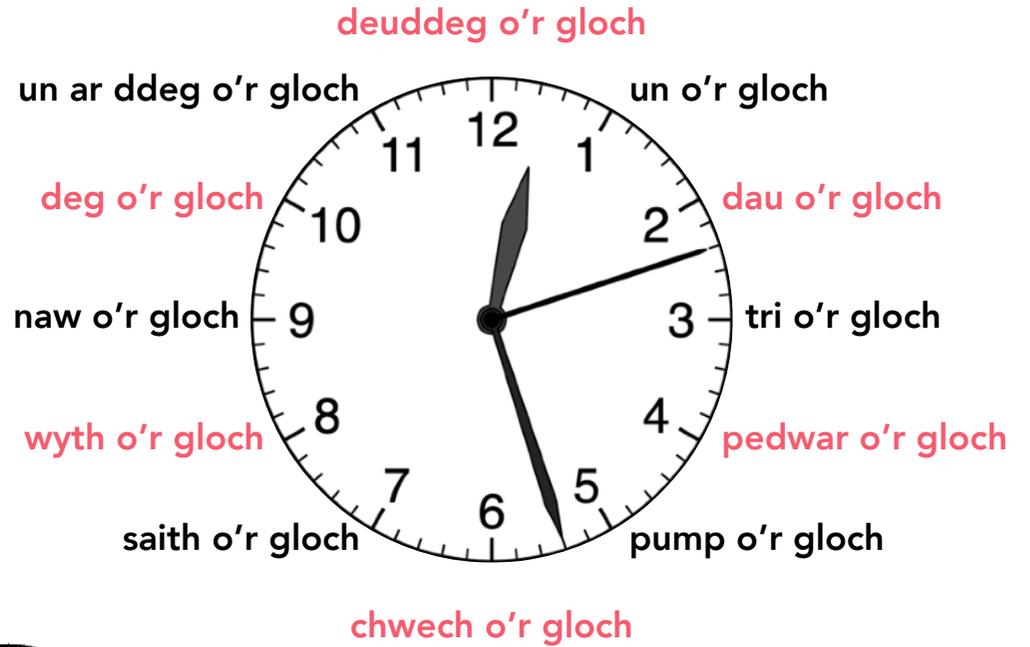
Haf
Summer

Amser | Time

Faint o'r gloch ydy hi?

What time is it?

| | |
|-------|-----------------------------|
| 01:00 | Un o'r gloch |
| 01:05 | Pum munud wedi un |
| 01:10 | Deg munud wedi un |
| 01:15 | Chwarter wedi un |
| 01:20 | Ugain munud wedi un |
| 01:25 | Pum munud ar hugain wedi un |
| 01:30 | Hanner awr wedi un |
| 01:35 | Pum munud ar hugain i ddau |
| 01:40 | Ugain munud i ddau |
| 01:45 | Chwarter i ddau |
| 01:50 | Deg munud i ddau |
| 01:55 | Pum munud i ddau |



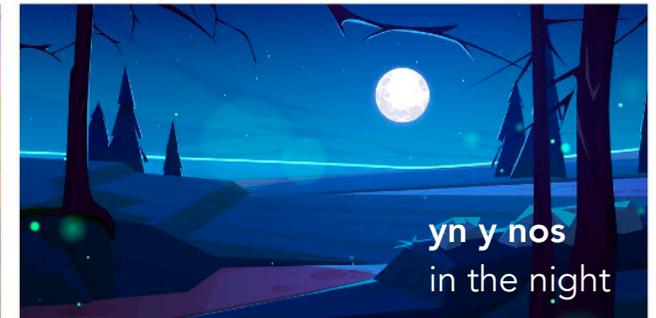
| | |
|----------|--------|
| Eiliad | Second |
| Munud | Minute |
| Awr | Hour |
| Diwrnod | Day |
| Wythnos | Week |
| Mis | Month |
| Blwyddyn | Year |
| Heddiw | Today |



Amser | Time

| | |
|------------------|-----------|
| Ddoe | Yesterday |
| 'Fory | Tomorrow |
| Wythnos yma | This week |
| Wythnos diwethaf | Last week |
| Wythnos nesaf | Next week |
| Blwyddyn nesaf | Next year |
| Yn gynnar | Early |
| Yn hwyr | Late |
| Hanner dydd | Midday |
| Hanner nos | Midnight |

Pryd?
When?



Mae hi'n amser...
It's time to...



Tywydd | Weather

Sut mae'r tywydd?
How's the weather?



Mae hi'n heulog.
It's sunny.



Mae hi'n gymylog.
It's cloudy.



Mae hi'n bwrw glaw.
It's raining.



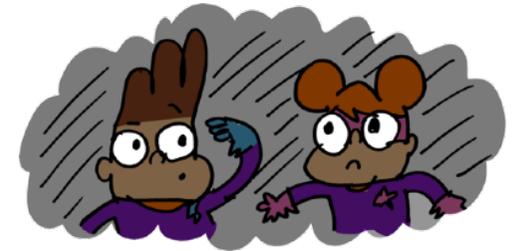
Mae hi'n wyntog.
It's windy.



Mae hi'n stormus.
It's stormy.



Mae hi'n bwrw cesair.
It's hailing.



Mae hi'n niwlog.
It's foggy.



Mae hi'n bwrw eira.
It's snowing.



Mae hi'n wlyb.
It's wet.

| | |
|-------|-------|
| haul | sun |
| glaw | rain |
| cwmwl | cloud |
| gwynt | wind |
| niwl | fog |
| eira | snow |

Mae hi'n boeth.
Mae hi'n oer.

It's hot.
It's cold..

Gofyn am bethau | Asking for things



Ga i ddŵr os gwelwch yn dda?
Can I have some water please?



Ga i bensil os gwelwch yn dda?
Can I have a pencil please?



Ga i bapur os gwelwch yn dda?
Can I have paper please?



Ga i bensiliau lliw os gwelwch yn dda?
Can I have colouring pencils please?



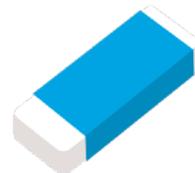
Ga i naddwr os gwelwch yn dda?
Can I have a sharpener please?



Ga i baent os gwelwch yn dda?
Can I have paint please?



Ga i siswrn os gwelwch yn dda?
Can I have a scissors please?



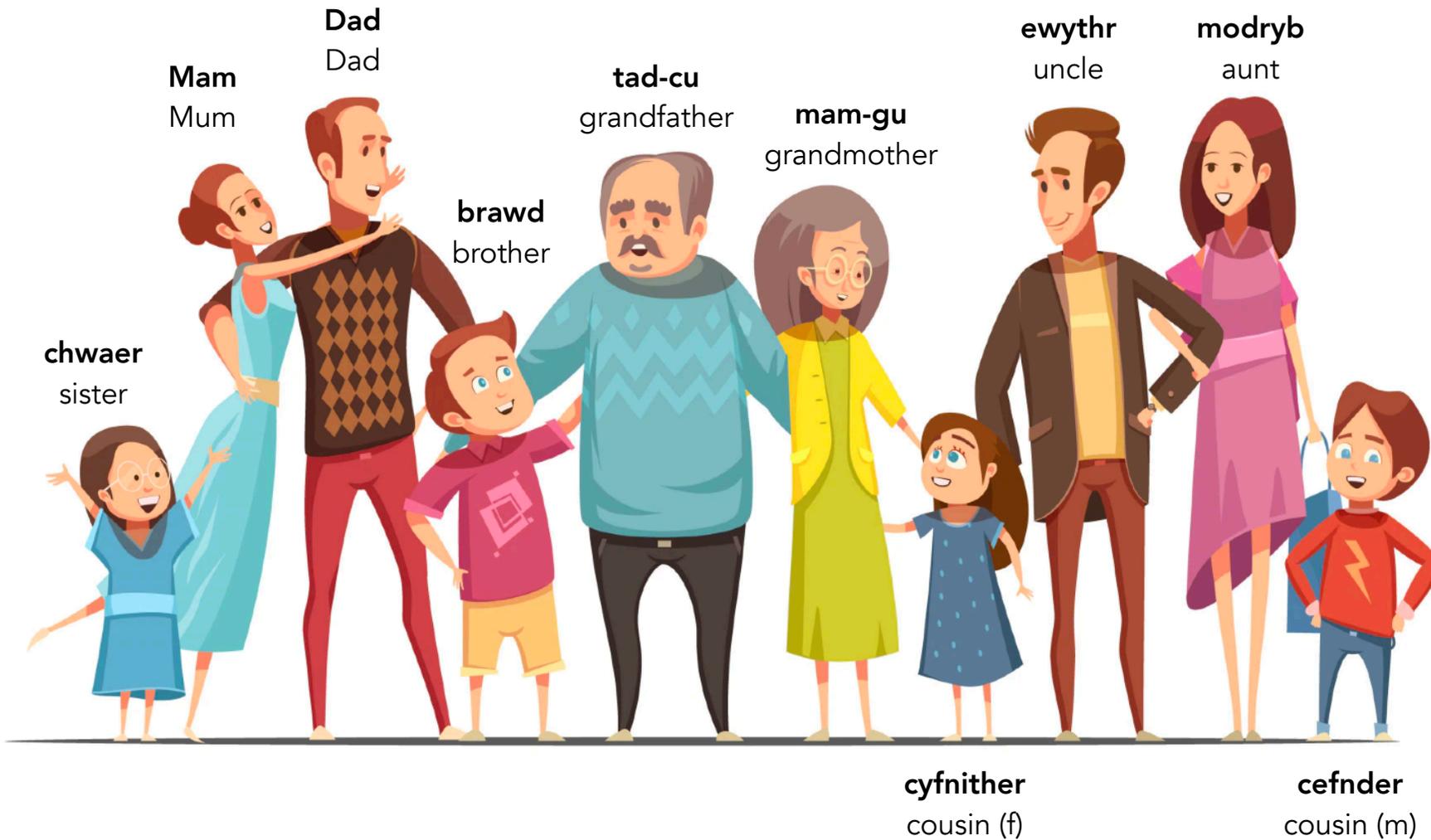
Ga i rwber os gwelwch yn dda?
Can I have a rubber please?



Ga i fynd i'r tŷ bach os gwelwch yn dda?
Can I go to the toilet please?



Teulu | Family



SU'MAE!



| | |
|-----------|----------|
| Pawb | Everyone |
| Teulu | Family |
| Ffrind | Friend |
| Ffrindiau | Friends |

Teimladau | Feelings

Use the following page to help you talk about others in the present tense e.g.

Mae e'n hapus. He is happy.
Mae hi'n hapus. She is happy.
Maen nhw'n hapus. They are happy.



Rydw i'n fendigedig.
I'm brilliant.



Rydw i'n hapus.
I'm happy.



Rydw i'n weddol.
I'm OK.



Rydw i'n drist.
I'm sad.



Rydw i wedi blino.
I'm tired.



Rydw i'n grac.
I'm angry.



Rydw i'n ofnadwy.
I'm terrible.



Rydw i'n sal.
I'm ill.



Yr Amser Presennol | The Present Tense



Rydw i'n...
I am...



Rwyt ti'n...
You are...



Mae hi'n...
She is...



Mae e'n...
He is...



Mae'n...
It is...



Rydyn ni'n...
We are...



Rydych chi'n...
You are...



Maen nhw'n...
They are...



Manylion personol | Personal details

Pwy wyt ti?
Who are you?

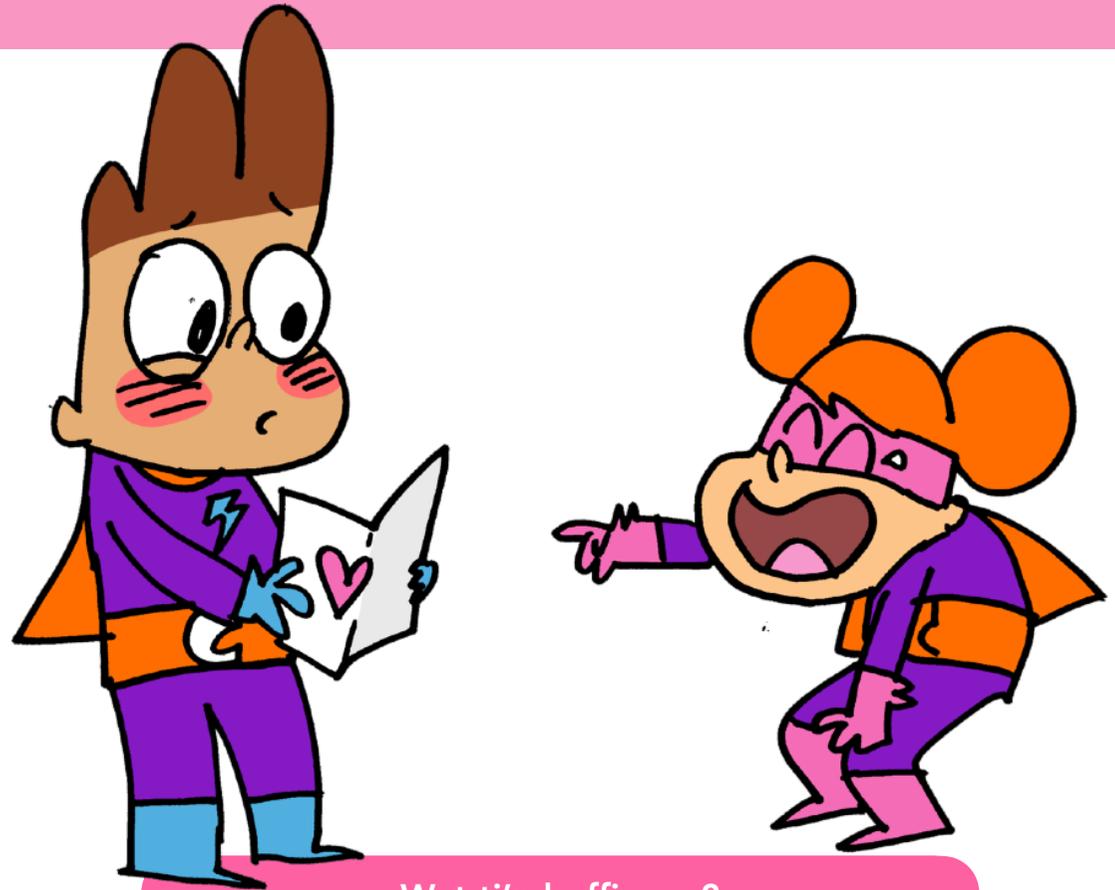
____ ydw i.
I'm ____.

Ble rwyd ti'n byw?
Where do you live?

Dw i'n byw yn ____.
I live in ____.

Faint yw dy oed di?
How old are you?

Dw i'n ____ oed.
I'm ____ years old.



Wyt ti'n hoffi ____?
Do you like ____?

Ydw, dw i'n hoffi ____.
Yes, I like ____.

Nac ydw, dw i ddim yn hoffi ____.
No, I don't like ____.